

2:30 pm. The official Fed meeting statement released at 2:00 pm will also be closely scrutinized for language revisions. At the moment, market participants looking for rate cuts are fearful that a potentially reaccelerating US economy, combined with “inflation inducing” trade policies will keep the Fed on the sidelines for the foreseeable future. There have actually been recent whispers of a potential Fed rate hike at the back end of 2025! While it may be premature for that talk, there is still a tremendous amount of uncertainty surrounding the path forward for rate cuts this year.

CHART 2: 1Y, 2Y & 3Y SOFR SWAP RATES, PRIOR (6) MONTHS



Source: Bloomberg, LLP | 1Y (WHITE), 2Y (BLUE) & 3Y (ORANGE) SOFR SWAP RATES, PRIOR (6) MONTHS

CHART 3: JANUARY FOMC MEETING PREVIEW

The FOMC is widely anticipated to announce today that they will hold rates steady, the first pause since they began the rate-cut cycle in September. Fed-speak since the December meeting has leaned hawkish, economic data has been stronger-than-expected and inflation remains in check, at least for the time being. Traders are fearful that President Trump’s new trade policies will rekindle inflation, perhaps quickly. All of those factors support a pause by the Fed – the bigger question remains: Is it an “extended” pause, or will the Fed get back to business and cut rates again in the first half of the year? The answer to that question will likely be provided by upcoming economic and inflation data. The Fed is still squarely focused on the jobs market and inflation – their dual mandate. It is also clear that the FOMC and Chairman Powell will be subjected to increased political scrutiny and pressure to lower rates. Given past statements, Powell does not plan to capitulate to political pressure. Despite the increased political noise, the FOMC will remain data dependent. We will get the first glimpse of that “data” later this week when we see Q4 GDP results and December PCE inflation data. This week’s data and next week’s critical Employment Report will likely set the tone for rates for the remainder of the quarter.

Currently, market participants still (barely) favor two, 25 bp rate cuts in 2025, although current pricing reflects ~1.5 rate cuts for the year, so traders and investors are by no means convinced. Fed Funds futures imply a year-end 2025 overnight rate of 3.86%. Market participants see the next rate cut at the June or July FOMC meeting, although they only give that a 50/50 chance currently. There is also *some* speculation that Powell may signal today that a rate cut in March (or perhaps, May) is on the table. I think that may be too optimistic – we will hear what the Fed thinks this afternoon.

CHART 3: FOMC Rate Cut Expectations – Market Favors Two Rate Cuts For 2025

